

**Threatened, Endangered, and Endemic Birds
Whose Ranges Include All or Part of the Tree Bank Project Area¹**
(Notes follow the table.)

Scientific Name	Common Name	Endemism²	Conservation Status
Accipitridae: Accipiter striatus	Sharp-shinned hawk	Subspecies	Threatened on Hispaniola
Aramidae: Aramus guarauna	Limpkin		Threatened on Hispaniola
Caprimulgidae: Caprimulgus eckmani	Hispaniolan nightjar	Entire species	Common but declining
Caprimulgidae: Siphonorhis brewsteri	Least Pauraque	Entire species	Threatened
Coerebidae: Coereba flaveola	Bananaquit	Subspecies	Common
Columbidae: Geotrygon leucometopia	White-fronted quail-dove	Entire species	Endangered
Columbidae: Geotrygon montana	Ruddy quail-dove		Threatened on Hispaniola
Columbidae: Patagioenas inornata	Plain pigeon		Threatened on Hispaniola
Columbidae: Patagioenas leucocephala	White-crowned pigeon		Threatened on Hispaniola
Columbidae: Patagioenas squamosa	Scaly-naped pigeon		Threatened on Hispaniola
Corvidae: Corvus palmarum	Hispaniolan palm crow	Entire species	Threatened
Cuculidae: Hyetornis rufigularis ³	Bay-breasted cuckoo	Entire species	Endangered
Cuculidae: Saurothera longirostris	Hispaniolan lizard-cuckoo	Entire species	Common
Dulidae: Dulus dominicus	Palmchat	Entire species	Common
Emberizidae: Loxigilla violacea	Greater Antillean bullfinch	Subspecies	Common
Emberizidae: Zonotrichia capensis	Rufous-collared sparrow	Subspecies	Locally common ⁴
Falconidae: Falco sparverius	American kestrel	Subspecies	Common
Fringillidae: Carduelis dominicensis	Antillean siskin	Entire species	Locally common but declining
Fringillidae: Euphonia musica	Antillean euphonia	Subspecies	Locally common but declining
Fringillidae: Loxia megaplaga	Hispaniolan crossbill	Entire species	Endangered
Hirundinidae: Petrochelidon fulva	Cave swallow	Subspecies	Common
Hirundinidae: Tachycineta euchrysea	Golden swallow	Entire species ⁵	Endangered
Icteridae: Icterus dominicensis	Hispaniolan oriole	Entire species	Common but probably declining

Icteridae:				
<i>Quiscalus niger</i>	Greater Antillean grackle	Subspecies	Common and probably increasing	
Parulidae:				
<i>Dendroica pinus</i>	Pine warbler	Subspecies	Threatened in Haiti; declining in the DR	
Picidae:				
<i>Melanerpes striatus</i>	Hispaniolan woodpecker	Entire species	Common	
Picidae:				
<i>Nesocittes micromegas</i>	Antillean piculet	Entire species	Common	
Psittacidae:				
<i>Amazona ventralis</i>	Hispaniolan parrot	Entire species	Threatened	
Psittacidae:				
<i>Aratinga chloroptera</i>	Hispaniolan parakeet	Entire species	Threatened	
Strigidae:				
<i>Asio stygius</i>	Stygian owl	Subspecies	Critically endangered on Hispaniola	
Strigidae:				
<i>Athene cunicularia</i>	Burrowing owl	Subspecies	Locally common but probably declining	
Thraupidae:				
<i>Calyptophilus frugivorus</i>	Eastern chat-tanager	Entire species	Critically endangered	
Thraupidae:				
<i>Microligea palustris</i>	Green-tailed ground-tanager	Entire species	Locally common	
Thraupidae:				
<i>Phaenicophilus palmarum</i>	Black-crowned palm-tanager	Entire species	Common	
Thraupidae:				
<i>Spindalis dominicensis</i>	Hispaniolan spindalis	Entire species	Locally common but declining	
Thraupidae:				
<i>Xenoligea montana</i>	Hispaniolan highland-tanager	Entire species	Endangered	
Todidae:				
<i>Todus angustirostris</i>	Narrow-billed tody	Entire species	Locally common but declining	
Todidae:				
<i>Todus subulatus</i>	Broad-billed tody	Entire species	Common	
Trochilidae:				
<i>Anthracothorax dominicus</i>	Antillean mango	Subspecies	Common	
Trochilidae:				
<i>Chlorostilbon swainsonii</i>	Hispaniolan emerald hummingbird	Entire species	Common but probably declining	
Trochilidae:				
<i>Mellisuga minima</i>	Vervain hummingbird	Subspecies	Locally common	
Trogonidae:				
<i>Priotelus roseigaster</i>	Hispaniolan trogon	Entire species	Threatened	
Turdidae:				
<i>Myadestes genibarbis</i>	Rufous-throated solitaire	Subspecies	Locally common but declining	
Tyrannidae:				
<i>Contopus hispaniolensis</i>	Hispaniolan pewee	Entire species	Common	
Tyrannidae:				
<i>Elaenia fallax</i>	Greater Antillean elaenia	Subspecies	Locally common	
Tyrannidae:				
<i>Myiarchus stolidus</i>	Stolid flycatcher	Subspecies	Common	
Tyrannidae:				
<i>Tyrannus caudifasciatus</i>	Loggerhead kingbird	Subspecies	Endangered on Hispaniola	
Tytonidae:				
<i>Tyto glaucops</i>	Ashy-faced owl	Entire species	Locally common	

Notes

¹ The principal source for this table is Steven Latta et al., *Birds of the Dominican Republic and Haiti* (Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press, 2006). This is the first comprehensive guide to the birds of Hispaniola and includes up-to-date range maps for all species covered.

² “Endemism” refers to endemic organisms, organisms with small native ranges. “Entire species” in this column means that the entire species is endemic to Hispaniola: the bird occurs naturally only on this island. “Subspecies” means that the bird’s native range extends beyond Hispaniola but that the Hispaniolan populations have been recognized as genetically distinctive (that is, as comprising one or more subspecies endemic to the island). No entry in this column means that the species is native to Hispaniola but not endemic.

³ Cuculidae: *Hytornis ruficularis*, the bay-breasted cuckoo: the Tree Bank project area is one of the few places where this species is still known to occur.

⁴ “Locally common” means that the bird occurs only in particular regions, but in those regions it is abundant.

⁵ Hirundinidae: *Tachycineta euchrysea*, the golden swallow: this species was once present on Jamaica but has probably been extirpated there.

Regular US – Hispaniola Migrant Birds Whose Ranges Include All or Part of the Tree Bank Project Area¹ (Notes follow the table.)

Scientific Name	Common Name	Distribution
Alcedinidae: <i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	Belted kingfisher	Widespread in Canada and the US, Central America, Caribbean, and northern South America
Apodidae: <i>Cypseloides niger</i>	Black swift	Widespread in the New World
Ardeidae: <i>Butorides virescens</i>	Green heron	Widespread in North and Central America and the Caribbean
Caprimulgidae: <i>Caprimulgus carolinensis</i>	Chuck-will’s-widow	Central and eastern US, Central America, Caribbean, and northern South America
Caprimulgidae: <i>Chordeiles gundlachii</i>	Antillean nighthawk	Caribbean including Florida Keys; probably South America
Caprimulgidae: <i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Common nighthawk	Widespread in the New World
Charadriidae: <i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Killdeer plover	Widespread in the New World
Cuculidae: <i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	Yellow-billed cuckoo	Parts of US and southeastern Canada; Caribbean and parts of South America
Falconidae: <i>Falco columbarius</i>	Merlin	Widespread in both the Old and New Worlds
Falconidae: <i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Peregrine falcon	Widespread in both the Old and New Worlds
Hirundinidae: <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn swallow	Widespread in the New World
Parulidae: <i>Parula americana</i>	Northern parula	Parts of Canada and the US; Caribbean and parts of Central America
Parulidae: <i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>	Black-throated blue warbler	Parts of Canada and the US; Caribbean, parts of Central America and northern South America

Parulidae:		
Dendroica coronata	Yellow-rumped warbler	Parts of North and Central America and the Caribbean
Parulidae:		
Dendroica discolor	Prairie warbler	Parts of the US, Caribbean, and Central America
Parulidae:		
Dendroica dominica	Yellow-throated warbler	Parts of the US, Caribbean, and Central America
Parulidae:		
Dendroica magnolia	Magnolia warbler	Parts of Canada and the US; Caribbean and parts of Central America
Parulidae:		
Dendroica palmarum	Palm warbler	Parts of Canada and the US; Caribbean and parts of Central America
Parulidae:		
Dendroica tigrina	Cape May warbler	Parts of Canada and the US; Caribbean and parts of Central America
Parulidae:		
Dendroica virens	Black-throated green warbler	Parts of Canada and the US; Caribbean, parts of Central America and northern South America
Parulidae:		
Geothlypis trichas	Common yellowthroat	Widespread in Canada and the US; parts of the Caribbean, Central America, and northern South America
Parulidae:		
Helmitheros vermivorum	Worm-eating warbler	Parts of the US, Caribbean, and Central America
Parulidae:		
Mniotilta varia	Black-and-white warbler	Parts of Canada and the US; Caribbean, parts of Central America and northern South America
Parulidae:		
Seiurus aurocapilla	Ovenbird	Parts of Canada and the US; Caribbean, parts of Central America and northern South America
Parulidae:		
Seiurus motacilla	Louisiana waterthrush	Southern Ontario and parts of the US; Caribbean, parts of Central America and northern South America
Parulidae:		
Setophaga ruticilla	American redstart	Parts of Canada and the US; Caribbean, parts of Central America and northern South America
Picidae:		
Sphyrapicus varius	Yellow-bellied sapsucker	Widespread in Canada and parts of the US; Central America and parts of the Caribbean
Scolopacidae:		
Actitis macularius	Spotted sandpiper	Widespread in the New World
Turdidae:		
Catharus bicknelli ²	Bicknell's thrush	Parts of southeastern Canada and northeastern US; Caribbean, Central America into Colombia.
Vireonidae:		
Vireo altiloquus	Black-whiskered vireo	Florida, Caribbean, and parts of South America

Notes

¹ As with the previous table, the principal source here is Latta et al.

² Turdidae: *Catharus bicknelli*, Bicknell's thrush: this species is included in the IUCN Red List as vulnerable. It is also listed as vulnerable in Canada and "of special concern" in New York state.